

Weekly Influenza Surveillance Summary

For more information visit: <u>http://kanehealth.com</u> <u>/Pages/Flu.aspx</u>

WEEK 44: Oct 30 - Nov 5, 2022

November 11, 2022

Overview

Influenza surveillance for Kane County Health Department includes the collection of data from hospital emergency rooms, laboratories, and public schools. Our participants have reported the following aggregate measures:

- Among four reporting hospital emergency rooms, 18.5% of visits were for influenza-like illness (ILI).¹
- During Week 44, 5 labs reported that 492 of 1312 (37.5%) specimens tested for influenza were positive.²
- **We hope to start reporting on school absenteeism for infuenzalike illness shortly
- As of the week ending November 5, there has been 1 influenzarelated ICU admission reported to the health department.
- To date, 0 outbreaks of influenza have been reported in Long-Term Care/Assisted Living facilities in Kane County.

¹Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as fever > 100°F with cough or sore throat without other known cause

²Rapid influenza testing cannot distinguish influenza infections caused by novel influenza A viruses. The sensitivity of this type of testing has been shown to range between 20-100% for seasonal influenza viruses. A negative result does not exclude influenza virus infection.

Emergency Room Visits

During Week 44, 18.5% of reported hospital emergency room visits were for influenza-like illness (ILI).¹

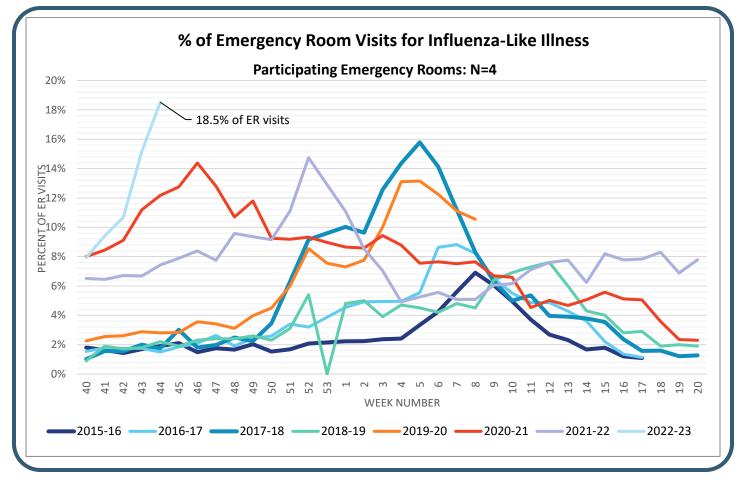
Each week, data for the 2022-23 season will be presented with data from the previous flu seasons to show the trend of ER visits for ILI over time.

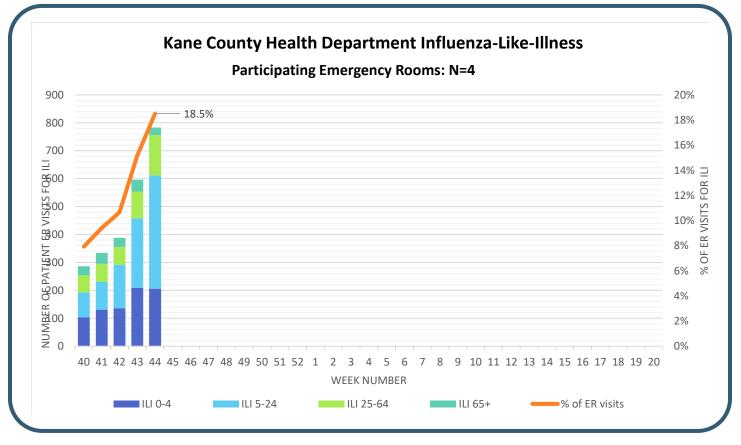
Visits for influenza-like illness to reporting emergency rooms during Week 43 had the following age distribution:

- 0-4 years: 26.3% of all ILI visits
- 5-24 years: 51.9% of all ILI visits
- 25-64 years: 18.5% of all ILI visits
- 65+ years: 3.3% of all ILI visits

Throughout the season, KCHD will provide updated information on the total number of people visiting the emergency room for ILI, and what age groups make up those visits.

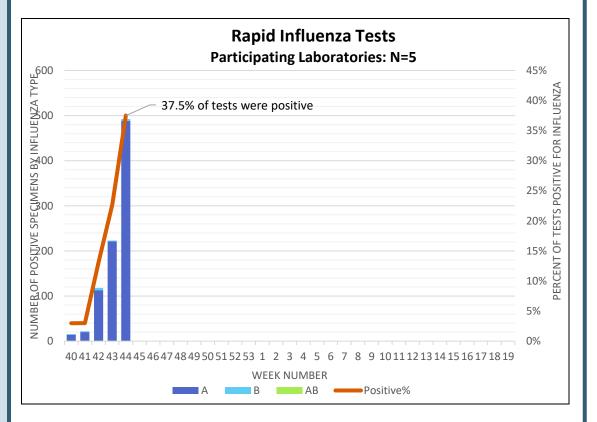
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Laboratory Tests

Kane County Labs (5)	Week: 44		Season Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Specimens Tested	1312		4465	
Specimens Positive	492	37.5%	871	19.5%
Positive Specimens by Type				
Influenza A	488	99.2%	856	98.3%
Influenza B	4	0.8%	15	1.7%
Influenza AB	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

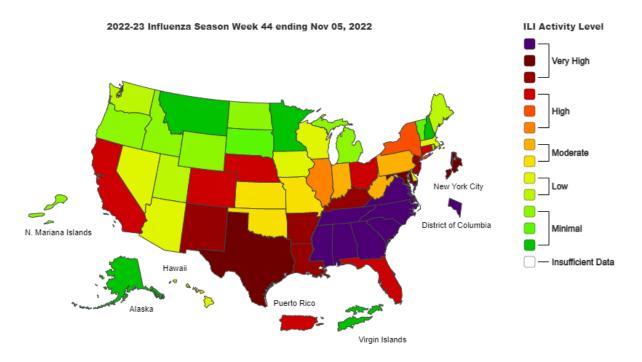


Rapid influenza testing cannot distinguish influenza infections caused by novel influenza A viruses. The sensitivity of this type of testing has been shown to range between 20-100% for seasonal influenza viruses. A negative result does not exclude influenza virus infection.

Student Absenteeism

The ILI absenteeism rate for public schools in Kane County will be reported here shortly.

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State OCBSA

https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/usmap.htm

No Activity:	No laboratory-confirmed cases of influenza and no reported increase in the number of cases of ILI.
Sporadic:	Small numbers of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases or a single laboratory-confirmed influenza outbreak has been reported, but there is no increase in cases of ILI.
Local:	Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI cases and recent laboratory-confirmed influenza in a single region of the state.
Regional:	Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI and recent laboratory confirmed influenza in at least two but less than half the regions of the state with recent laboratory evidence of influenza in those regions.
Widespread:	Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI cases and recent laboratory-confirmed influenza in at least half the regions of the state with recent laboratory evidence of influenza in the state.

Additional Resources:

Kane County Health Department Influenza Website

CDC Influenza Website

Illinois Department of Public Health Website

Northern Illinois Public Health Consortium: Flu Resources for Public Health Communicators